

3.0 ~ 26V, 0.7 ~ 5A, Current Limit Power Switch with Output Over-Voltage Clamp and Reverse Block

General Description

The ET20176H is a current limit N-Channel MOSFET power switch. It is designed to protect circuitry on the output from transients on the input. It also protects the input from undesired shorts and transients coming from the output.

The current limit magnitude is controlled by an external resistor from ILIMIT to GND. It is fixed 2.5A when ILIMIT is floating. Programmable soft-start time controls the slew rate of the output voltage during the start-up time. It can be controlled by the DV/DT pin setting and MODE pin setting. The output voltage is limited by the OVP function. The clamping voltage can be set by the MODE connection.

The ET20176H offer a GATE drive signal connected to an external N-Channel MOSFET gate to block current flowing from the output to the input when the IC is disable, power off or thermal shutdown.

Features

- VIN Operating Range: 3.0V to 26V
- Programmable Current Limit and Soft-Start Time
- Selectable Over-Voltage Clamping Voltage
- Fast Output Over-Voltage Protection(OVP) Response
- Short-Circuit Protection
- Typical RON: 30mΩ From input to output power path
- Very Low Quiescent Current: 100μA (Typ)
- Reverse-Blocking MOSFET Driver
- Over-Current Protection (Hiccup Mode)
- Internal Thermal Shutdown Protection
- ESD Human Body Model (JESD22-A114) Protected: All pins ±2KV
- Package Information

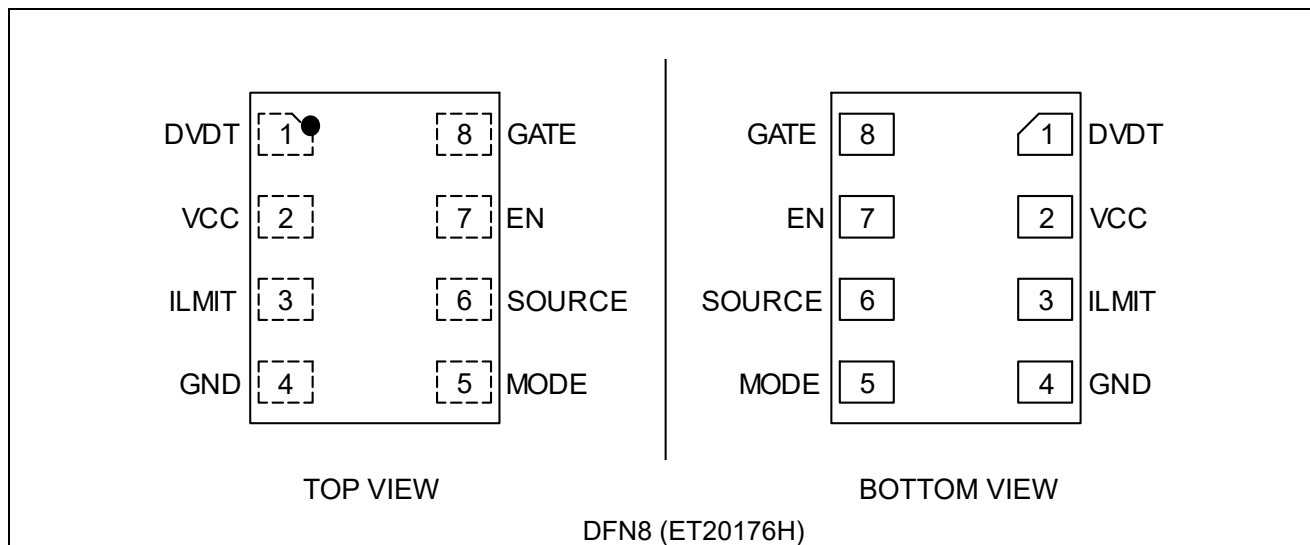
Part No.	Package	MSL
ET20176H	DFN8 (1.5mm × 2.0mm)	Level 1

Application

- SSD Hard Disk
- PC Cards
- Wireless Modem Data Cards
- USB Power Distribution/USB Protection
- USB 3.1 Power Delivery
- Server PC

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Pin Configuration

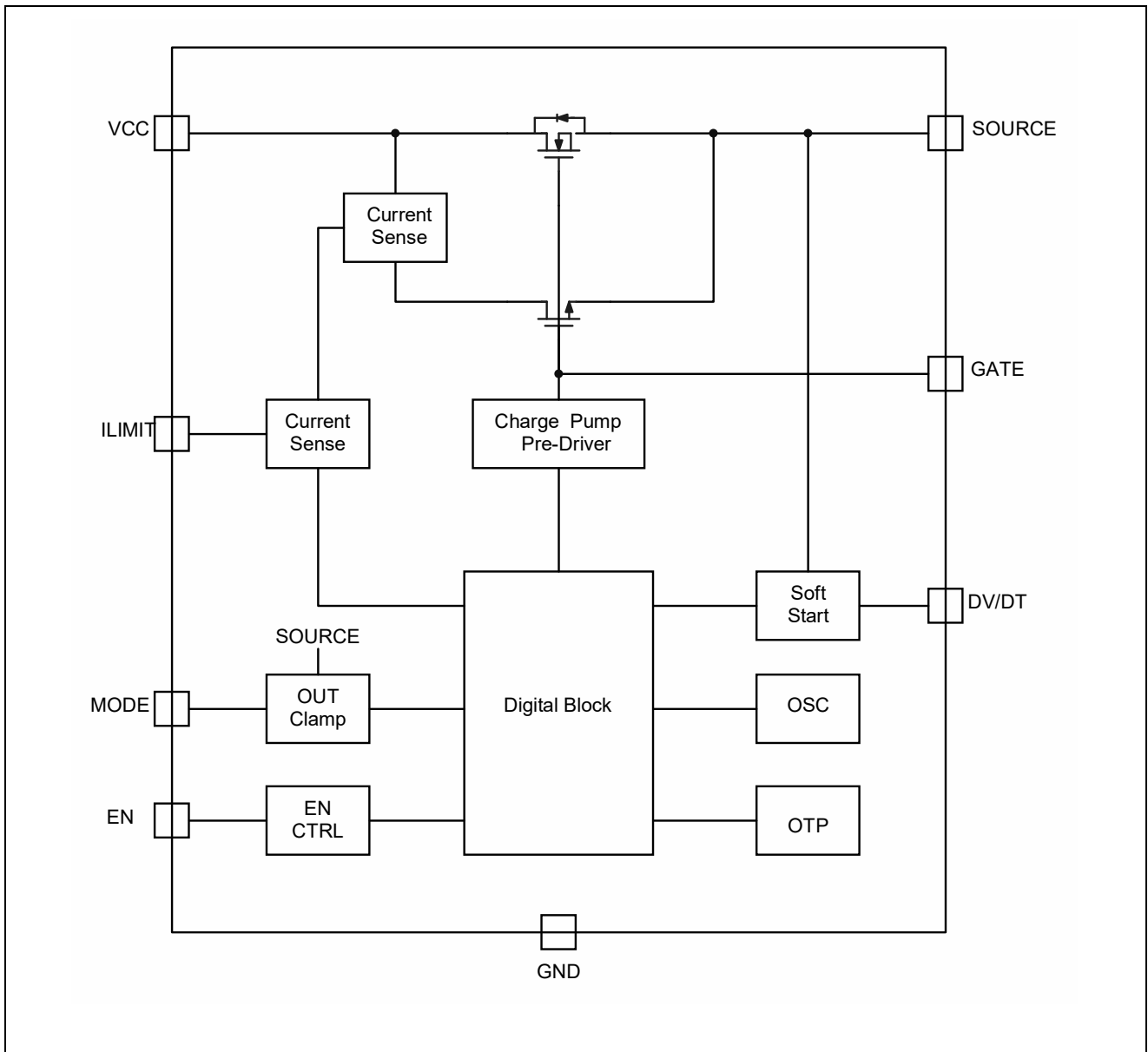


Pin Function

Pin	Name	Description
1	DV/DT	Soft start programming pin. Connect a capacity from DV/DT to GND to set the DV/DT slew rate.
2	VCC	Power supply input. Must be closely decoupled to GND pins with a 1uF or greater ceramic capacitor. Connect VCC using a wide PCB trace.
3	ILIMIT	Current limit programming pin. Program the current limit by connecting a resistor to GND. Floating ILIMIT pin to achieve a 2.5A fixed current limit.
4	GND	Ground pin.
5	MODE	Output over-voltage protection clamp voltage select pin. Connecting a resistor to GND to sets the OVP threshold voltage. Three digital inputs are provided for MODE as VCC/GND/Floating.
6	SOURCE	Source of internal power n-channel MOSFET and the output terminal.
7	EN	Enable pin. Force EN high to enable the IC. Floating or pull to GND to disable the IC. Full EN up to VCC through a 300kΩ resistor for quick start-up mode.
8	GATE	Gate pin for external reverse-current block MOSFET.

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Block Diagram



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Operation

ET20176H is an integrated power switch with a low R_{dson} N-Channel MOSFET, programmable current limiting and OVP clamp voltage. When the ET20176H turns on, it can deliver up to 5A continuous current to load. When the device is active, the device only consumes 100uA supply current if no load.

Power Supply Considerations

A 10μF MLCC capacitor between IN and GND, close to the device, is recommended. Placing a high-value electrolytic capacitor on the output pin(s) is recommended when the output load is heavy. This precaution reduces power-supply transients that may cause ringing on the input and minimize the input voltage droops. Additionally, bypassing the output with a 10μF MLCC capacitor improves the immunity of the device to short-circuit transients.

Current Limit(ILIMIT)

A sense FET is employed to check for over current conditions. When an over current condition is detected, the device maintains a constant output current and reduces the output voltage accordingly. ET20176H will limit the current until the overload condition is removed or the device begins to thermal cycle.

The current limit can be programmed by an external resistor. It can be approximated with equation below.

$$I_{LIMIT} = \frac{0.55}{R_{LIMIT}} \times 3870$$

If the current limit condition lasts longer than 2ms, the ET20176H enters hiccup mode with 2ms of on time and 700ms of off time.

The ET20176H allows ILIMIT to be floated during operation. The internal fixed current limit threshold is set at 2.5A.

When short ILIMIT to GND, the normal current limit function is disabled, but the secondary current limit still works. The secondary current limit is set at 8A. When the OCP is triggered, the power MOSFET will be shutdown immediately.

Short-Circuit Protection (SCP)

The secondary current limit is set at 8A. If the load current reaches 8A rapidly due to a short-circuit event, a fast turn-off circuit activates to turn off the MOSFET. The total short-circuit response time is about 1us. After switched off, the MOSFET restarts. If the short still exists, the ET20176H regulates the MOSFET to hold the current at threshold level. If it lasts for 2ms, the MOSFET enters hiccup mode with 2ms of on time and 700ms of off time.

To prevent safe operating area(SOA) damage during a high input voltage short-circuit protection(SCP) condition, the IC current limit folds back when the power MOSFET VDS voltage is above the typical 11V and the junction temperature is over 100°C.

OVP Clamp Voltage

The OVP clamp voltage can be programmed by MODE pin. Three digital inputs are provided for MODE. Drive MODE to VCC to set the OVP clamp voltage at 15.2V. Drive MODE to GND to set it at 5.75V. Float MODE pin for no clamp function. Also clamp voltage can be set by connecting a resistor from MODE to GND.

Soft Start

The soft start time can be set by an external capacity connecting from DV/DT to GND. Different clamp MODE have different soft start time. The soft start time can be calculated with Equation:

$$t_{ss}(ms) = \frac{V_{IN}(V)}{dV/dt(V/ms)}$$

The dV/dt slew rate is determined by external DVDT capacitor and voltage clamp mode.

Reverse-Blocking MOSFET Driver

The ET20176H has a GATE pin to provide an external N-channel MOSFET gate drive signal for reverse-current blocking (RCB). Three events can pull down the GATE voltage: VIN below the under-voltage lockout (UVLO), the enable (EN) voltage below the low level threshold, or thermal shutdown. If any of these conditions occur, GATE sinks the current from the gate of the external MOSFET to initiate a fast turn-off.

For 3.3V low input voltage application, it is recommended to choose a small threshold voltage (VGS<1.6V) reverse-blocking MOSFET to reduce the voltage drop.

A 100pF capacitor is required on GATE if it is not connected to external MOSFET.

Thermal Protection - Lock-Out

Thermal protection prevents damage to the IC when heavy-overload or short-circuit faults are present for extended periods of time. The ET20176H implements a thermal sensing to monitor the operating junction temperature of the power MOSFET. In an over-current or short-circuit condition, the junction temperature rises due to excessive power dissipation.

Once the die temperature rises to approximately 155°C due to over-current conditions, the internal thermal sense circuitry turns the power switch off, thus preventing the power switch from damage. When the temperature drops below its lower threshold (typically 125°C), the chip is enable again after a 700ms delay.

Note: Test condition is as VIN=5V, ILIM=2.5A, TA=25°C, COUT=0uF. Current Limit Response Time is the time difference between IOUT first exceeding ILIM and falling back to ILIM. Short-circuit Response Time is the time difference between IOUT exceeding 8A and falling back to 0A.

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameters		Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC} , V _{SOURCE}	VCC, SOURCE to GND		-0.3	29	V
V _{MODE}	MODE to GND		-0.3	29	V
V _{GATE}	GATE to GND		-0.3	V _{SOURCE} +5.5	V
V _{ILIMIT} , V _{EN} , V _{DVDT}	ILIMIT, EN, DV/DT to GND		-0.3	7	V
P _D	Power Dissipation at T _A = +85°C ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾			1.05	W
T _J	Junction Temperature		-40	+150	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Junction Temperature		-65	+150	°C
T _{SOLD}	Soldering Temperature (reflow)			+260	°C
V _{ESD}	Electrostatic Discharge Capability	Human Body Mode, ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2017	±2		KV
		Charged Device Mode, ESDA/JEDEC JS-002-2018	±1.5		KV

Thermal Resistance

Package	PCB VERSION	θ_{JA}	θ_{JC}	Unit
DFN8(1.5mm×2.0mm)	ETPB4259 ⁽²⁾	78	20	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$

Notes:

1. The maximum allowable Power Dissipation is recording to maximum allowable Junction Temperature.

$$P_{D(MAX)} @ T_A = (T_{J(MAX)} - T_A) / \theta_{JA}.$$

2. Measured on ETPB4433, 2-layer PCB, 1oz Cu, 60mm×42mm.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V_{IN}	DC Input Voltage	3.0	26	V
I_{OUT}	DC Output Current Limit	0.7	5.0	A
T_A	Operating Temperature Range	-40	+85	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

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Electrical Characteristics

Unless otherwise noted, $V_{CC}=5V$, $R_{LIMIT}=NS$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$, $T_A=-40^{\circ}C+85^{\circ}C$, typical value is tested at $T_A=25^{\circ}C$.

Symbol	Parameters	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Basic Operation						
V _{IN}	Input Voltage		3.0		26	V
I _Q	V _{IN} Quiescent Current	EN = High MODE = VCC/GND/float		60	100	μA
		EN = High MODE series resistor to GND		100	150	uA
I _S	V _{IN} Shutdown Current	EN = GND		5	15	uA
Power MOSFET						
R _{ON}	On-Resistance of Switch IN-OUT	I _{OUT} =1A		30	60	mΩ
t _{DELAY}	Turn-on Delay Time	DV/DT float, MODE float		500		us
I _{OFF}	Off-state Leakage Current	V _{CC} = 12V, V _{EN} = GND		0.1	1	uA
V _{UVLO_R}	Under Voltage Lockout Threshold	V _{IN} Rising	2.6	2.8	3.0	V
V _{UNLOHYS}	UVLO Hysteresis			200		mV
V _{CLAMP}	Output clamping voltage ⁽³⁾	V _{MODE} = GND	5.5	5.75	6	V
		V _{MODE} = VCC	14.2	15.2	16.2	
		R _{MODE} = 76.8kΩ	3.60	3.84	4.08	V
		R _{MODE} = 115kΩ	5.35	5.75	6.15	V
		R _{MODE} = 324kΩ	14.9	16.2	17.5	V
		R _{MODE} = 422kΩ	19.3	21.1	22.9	V
DV/DT						
DV/DT	DV/DT slew rate	DV/DT float, V _{MODE} = GND	0.4	0.8	1.2	V/ms
		DV/DT float, V _{MODE} = VCC	1.3	2	2.7	V/ms
		DV/DT float, MODE float	2.8	3.8	4.8	V/ms
I _{DV/DT}	DV/DT current ⁽⁴⁾	V _{DV/DT} = 0.5V		6.5		uA
Current Limit						
I _{LIMIT_NO}	Current limit at normal operation ⁽⁵⁾	ILIMIT float, V _{CC} =5V	2.3	2.5	2.7	A
		R _{LIMIT} = 604Ω, V _{CC} =5V	3.3	3.5	3.7	A
		R _{LIMIT} = 3kΩ, V _{CC} =5V	0.6	0.75	0.9	A
Enable (EN)						
V _{EN_RISING}	EN rising threshold		1.86	2	2.16	V
V _{EN_HYS}	EN hysteresis			350		mV
R _{EN}	EN pull-down resistor		1.4	2.2	3.0	MΩ

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Electrical Characteristics(Continued)

Unless otherwise noted, V_{CC}=5V, R_{LIMIT}=NS, C_{OUT}=10uF, T_A=-40°C+85°C, typical value is tested at T_A=25°C.

Symbol	Parameters	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
GATE						
I _{G_SOURCE}	GATE Maximum Source Current	I _{OUT} = 1A	7	12		uA
I _{G_SINK}	GATE Maximum Sink Current	V _{CC} = V _{SOURCE} = 5.5V, V _{GATE} = 10.5V		3		mA
Output Discharge						
R _{DIS}	Discharge resistor		580	980	1300	Ω
Output Discharge						
T _{SD}	Thermal Shutdown			155		°C
T _{SD_HYS}	Thermal-shutdown Hysteresis			30		°C

Notes:

3. The OVP clamp threshold can be set by connecting a resistor from MODE to GND as below.

$$V_{CLAMP} = 0.05 \times R_{MODE} \text{ (k}\Omega\text{)}$$

4. For cases with an external DV/DT capacitor, the slew rate of V_{SOURCE} can be calculated with equation:

$$dv/dt(V/ms) = \frac{6.5\mu \times K1}{C_{DV/DT}(nF)}$$

K1 factor is as below.

MODE Connection	K1
GND	5.75
VCC	15.2
FLOAT	27
R _{MODE}	$\frac{V_{CLAMP}}{6.8\mu \times R_{MODE}}$

5. The current limit can be approximated with Equation below.

$$I_{LIMIT} = \frac{0.55}{R_{LIMIT}} \times 3870$$

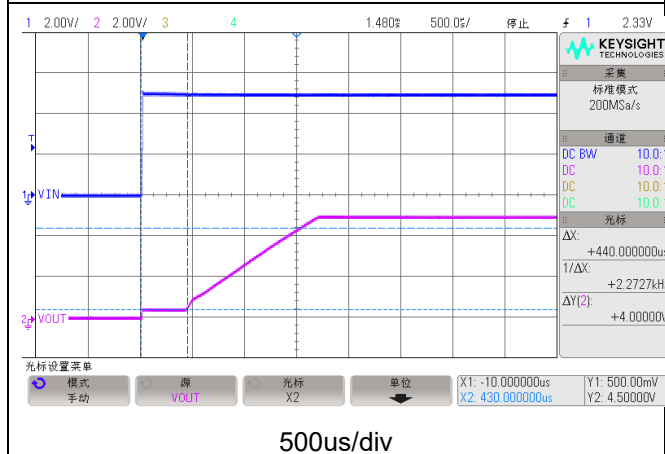
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Typical Performance Characteristics

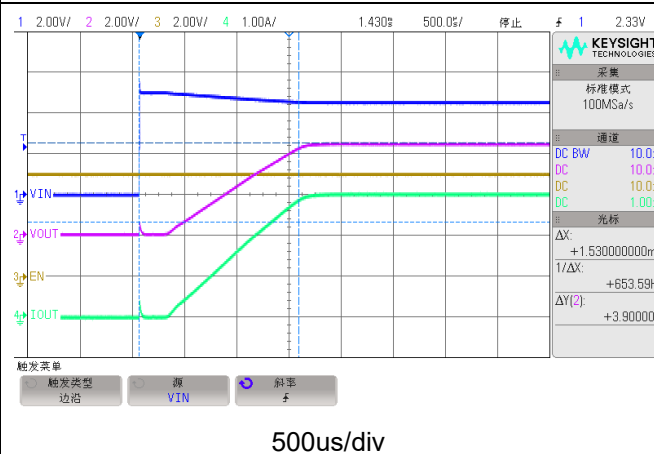
Unless otherwise noted, $V_{CC}=5V$, $V_{EN}=5V$, $R_{LIMIT}=604\Omega$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$, MODE floating, DVDT floating, $T_A=25^\circ C$.

Start-up Test

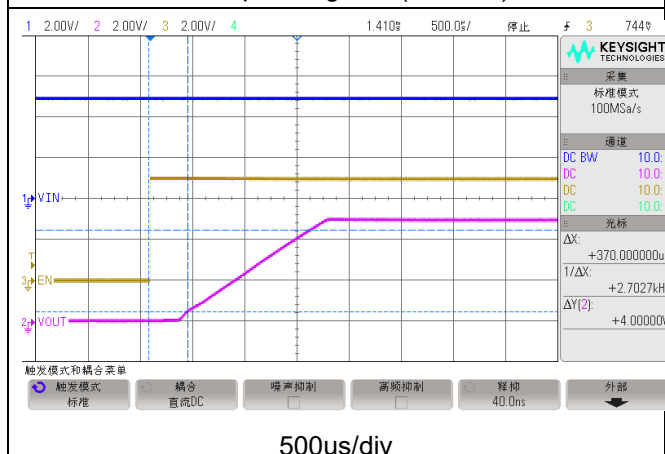
Start-up through Input voltage($I_{OUT}=0A$)



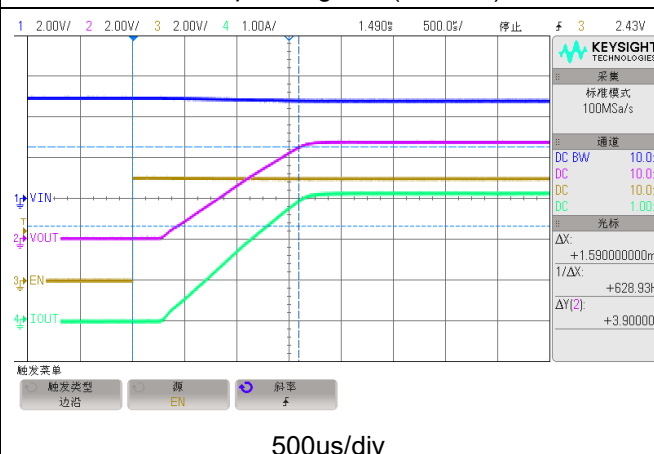
Start-up through Input voltage($I_{OUT}=3A$)



Start-up through EN($I_{OUT}=0A$)

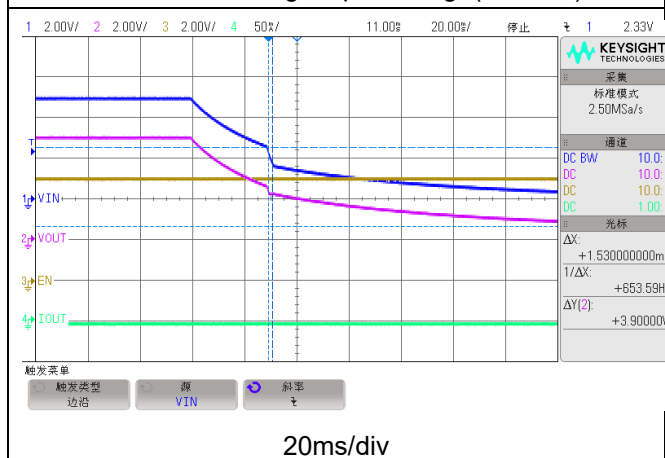


Start-up through EN($I_{OUT}=3A$)

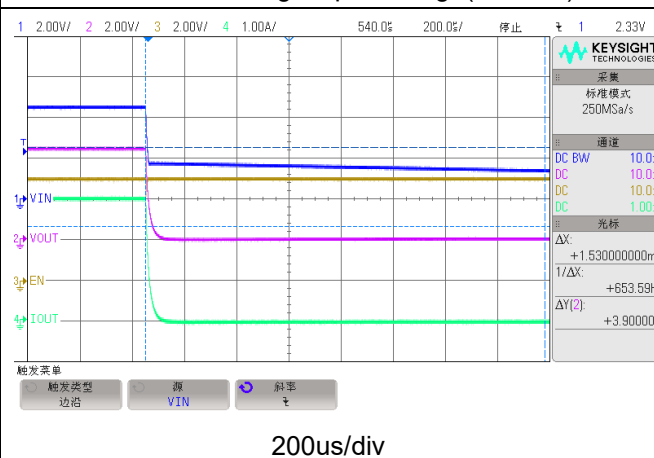


Shut-down Test

Shut-down through input voltage($I_{OUT}=0A$)

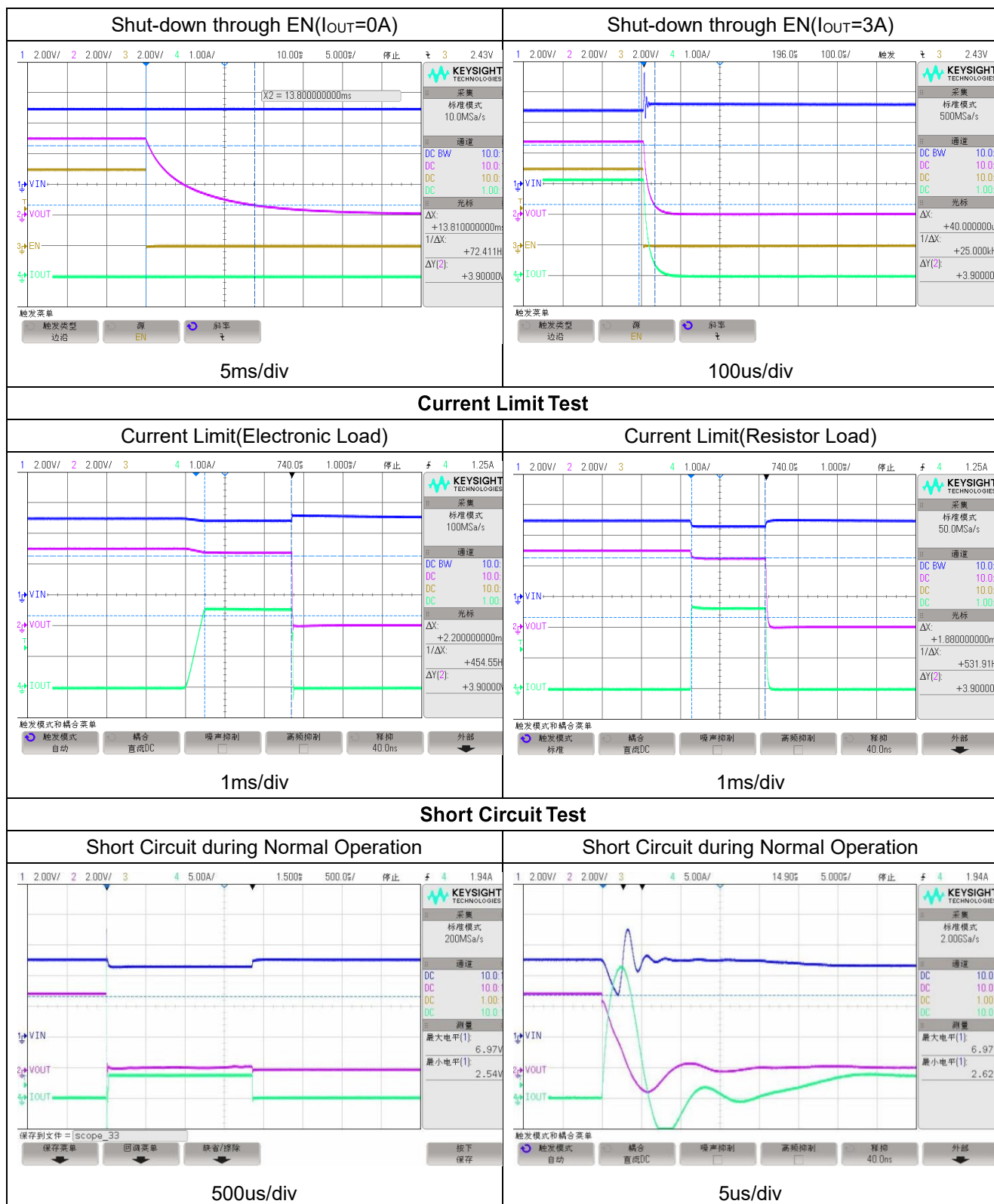


Shut-down through input voltage($I_{OUT}=3A$)



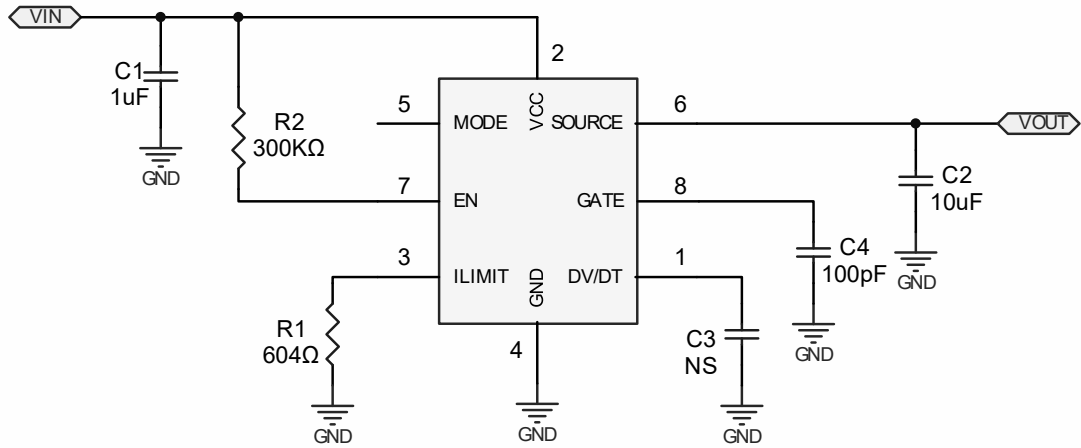
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Typical Performance Characteristics(Continued)

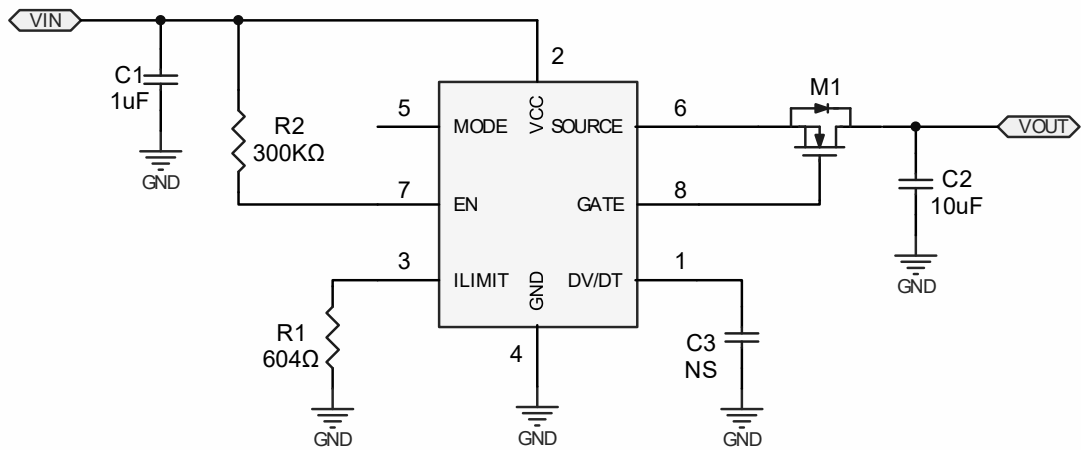


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Application Circuits



Typical Application Circuit without RCB Mosfet

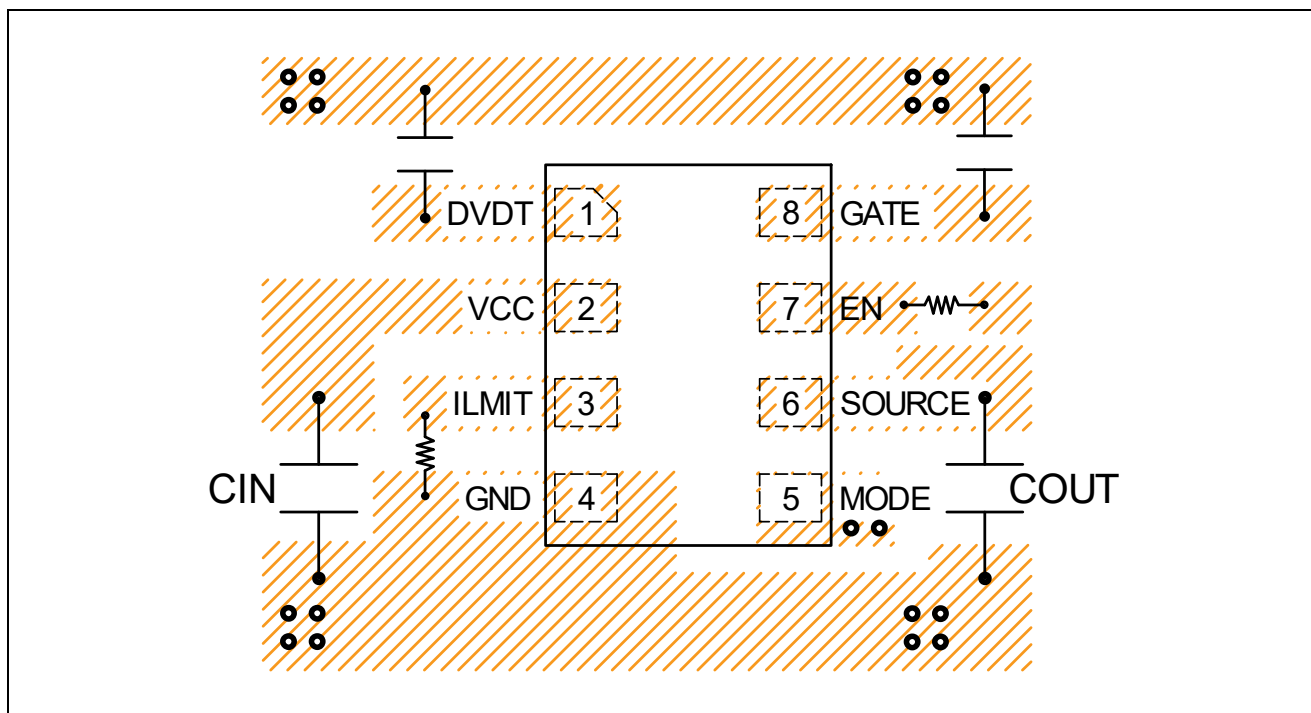


Typical Application Circuit with RCB Mosfet

Note*: This electric circuit only supplies for reference.

PCB Layout Guide

PCB layout is very important to achieve stable operation. It is highly recommended to duplicate EVB layout for optimum performance. If change is necessary, please follow these guidelines for reference.

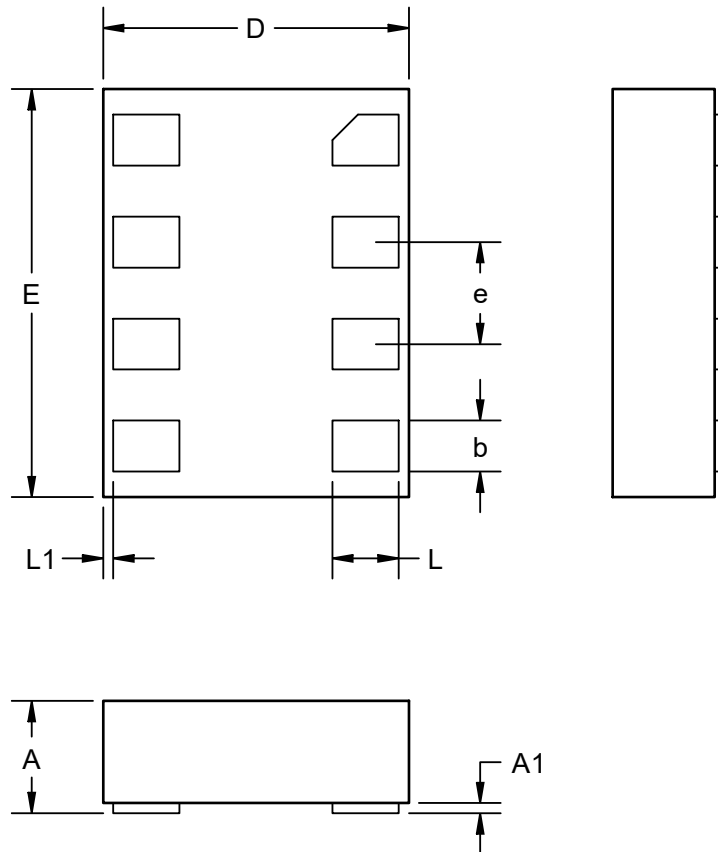


- 1) Keep the path of current short and minimize the loop area formed by Input and output capacitor.
- 2) Output capacitor and IC must be on the same side. The distance of out pin and output capacitor <3mm is recommended.
- 3) Bypass ceramic capacitors are suggested to be put close to the VIN Pin.
- 4) Connect IN, OUT, and especially GND respectively to a large copper area to cool the chip to improve thermal performance and long-term reliability.
- 5) Place a current-limit resistor close to ILIMIT.
- 6) Place the DV/DT capacitor close to DV/DT.

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Package Dimension

DFN8

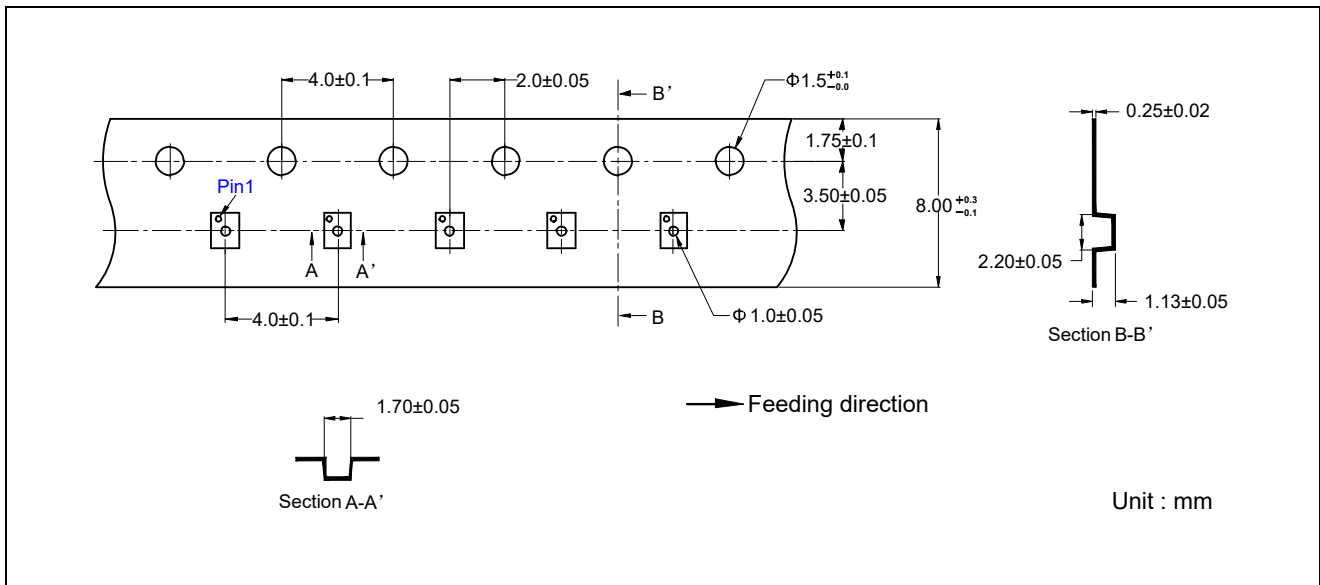


Common Dimensions
(Units: mm)

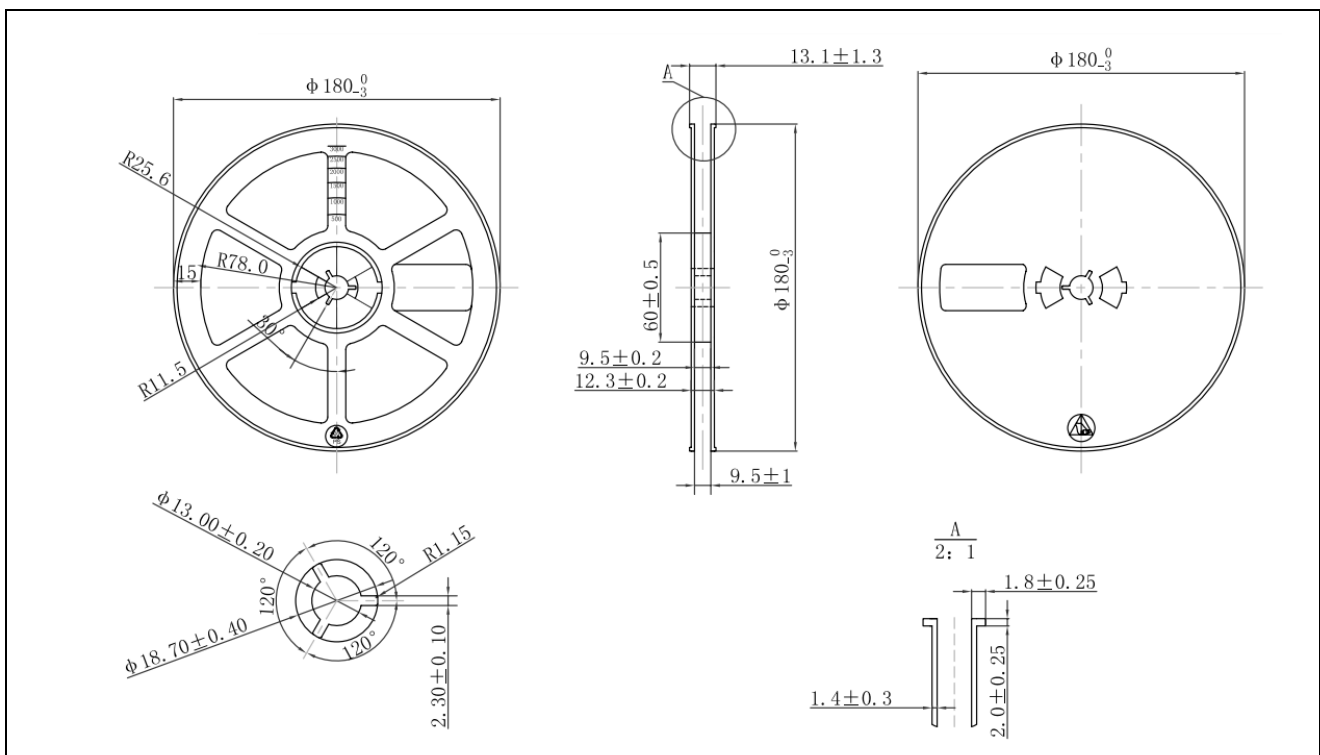
SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.50	0.55	0.60
A1	0.025	0.05	0.075
b	0.20	0.25	0.30
D	1.40	1.50	1.60
E	1.90	2.00	2.10
e	0.50BSC		
L	0.275	0.325	0.375

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Tape Information

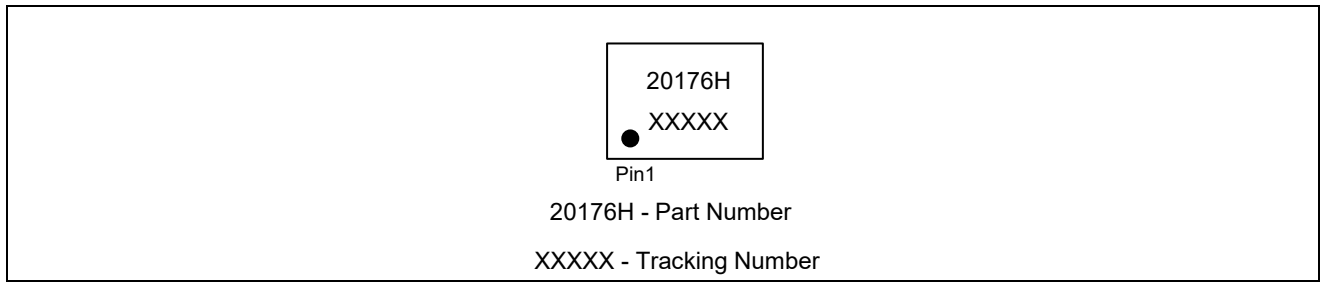


Reel Information



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Marking



Revision History and Checking Table

Version	Date	Revision Item	Modifier	Function & Spec Checking	Package & Tape Checking
1.0	2021-05-31	Initial Version	Yangz	Yangz	Zhuji
1.1	2021-08-14	1. Add ESD Item in Absolute Maximum Ratings. 2. Modify Electrical Characteristics 3. Add SCP description.	Yangz	Yangz	Zhuji
1.2	2022-03-11	Modify Electrical Characteristics	Yangz	Yangz	Zhuji
1.3	2022-09-21	Update Typeset	Wuhs, Shibo	Yangz	Zhuji
1.4	2023-12-6	Add Marking	Shibo	Yangz	Liuji